NCUTCD Proposal for Changes to the Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices

TECHNICAL COMMITTEE: GMI Committee

ITEM NUMBER: 18A.GMI.02

TOPIC: R3-44/R3-44a Signs

ORIGIN OF REQUEST: Florida DOT

AFFECTED SECTIONS OF MUTCD: Section 2G-17.06 Regulatory Signs for Priced Managed Lanes; Figure 2G-21 Example of Signing for the Entrance to an Access-Restricted Price Managed Lane; Figure 2G-22 Example of signing for the entrance to an Access-Restricted Priced Managed Lane where a General Purpose Lane Becomes the Managed Lane; Figure 2G-23 Example of Signing for an Intermediate Entry to a Barrier or Buffer Separated Priced Managed Lane; Figure 2G-24 Example of Signing for the Intermediate Entry to, Egress from, and End of Access-Restricted Price Managed Lanes

DEVELOPMENT HISTORY:
- Approved by Technical Committee: 01/04/2018
- Approved by NCUTCD Council: 06/21/2018

This is a proposal for recommended changes to the MUTCD that has been approved by the NCUTCD Council. This proposal does not represent a revision of the MUTCD and does not constitute official MUTCD standards, guidance, or options. It will be submitted to FHWA for consideration for inclusion in a future MUTCD revision. The MUTCD can be revised only through the federal rulemaking process.

SUMMARY:
The R3-44 and R3-44a Periods of Operations sign should have the “shall” restriction changed to “may”, should be relocated from “at the entrance point” to anywhere in the sign sequence, and should have the name changed from “Periods of Operation” to “Lane Restriction”.

DISCUSSION
Official Ruling 2(09)-78(1), dated November 20, 2013, refers to minimizing ambiguous messages at a decision point. The message on the Periods of Operation signs is shown on the other signs leading to an express lane entrance. Having this same information on a standalone overhead sign is redundant and adds to sign clutter.
The language says the sign shall be placed at the entrance point. At this location, it provides no value to a customer wanting to access priced managed lanes. The location shown in the corresponding figures is at a point where a driver would have to make an unsafe maneuver to exit the lane. If the decision is made to use this sign, the engineer should have the option to place it anywhere along the priced managed lanes.

The sign is named “Periods of Operation”. There is no time reference on the sign panel. The R3-14 sign series, in the HOV section, is also called “Periods of Operation”. These signs show a time when the HOV managed lanes are in operation. The R3-44 sign panel is used for priced managed lanes that are in operation 24 hours a day. The name of the sign should be changed to “Lane Restriction”, since that is the message displayed on the sign panel.

**RECOMMENDED MUTCD CHANGES**

The following present the proposed changes to the current MUTCD within the context of the current MUTCD language. Proposed additions to the MUTCD are shown in blue underline and proposed deletions from the MUTCD are shown in red strikethrough. Changes previously approved by NCUTCD Council (but not yet adopted by FHWA) are shown in green double underline for additions and green double strikethrough for deletions. In some cases, background comments may be provided with the MUTCD text. These comments are indicated by [highlighted light blue in brackets].

Section 2G.17 Regulatory Signs for Priced Managed Lanes

Standard:

01 Except as otherwise provided in this Section, the provisions of Sections 2G.03 through 2G.07 regarding regulatory signs for Preferential lanes shall apply to priced managed lanes operated at all times or at certain times with a toll payment requirement of some or all vehicles to use the lane(s). Such managed lanes shall use changeable message signs or changeable message elements within static signs to display the appropriate regulatory sign messages only when they are in effect.

02 Regulatory signs for preferential lanes shall be appropriately modified for adaptation to a priced managed lane, where applicable, as shown in Figure 2G-17.

03 Regulatory signs shall be used to indicate the toll charged. If the toll varies, regulatory signs that include changeable message elements, such as the R3-48 and R3-48a signs that are shown in Figure 2G-17, shall be used to display the actual toll amount in effect at any given time.

04 When only vehicles with a registered ETC account are allowed to use a managed lane where some or all vehicles are charged a toll, regulatory signs to indicate such a restriction shall be provided and shall incorporate the pictograph adopted by the toll facility’s ETC payment system and the word ONLY (see Section 2G.18 for the incorporation of such regulatory legends into the guide signs for the entrances to such facilities). The display of the ETC system pictograph shall comply with the provisions of Sections 2F.03 and 2F.04 as shown in Figures 2G-17 and 2G-18.
When HOV traffic is allowed to use a priced managed lane without paying a toll and registration in a local program is not required to receive the toll exemption, the Vehicle Occupancy Definition (R3-10 or R3-13) signs (see Section 2G.04) shall be modified to delete the diamond symbol to create priced managed lane Vehicle Occupancy Definition (R3-40 and R3-43) signs to indicate the minimum occupancy related to the management strategy (see Figure 2G-17).

A priced managed lane Periods of Operation (R3-44 or R3-44a) sign (see Figure 2G-17) shall be installed at the beginning or initial entry point, and at any intermediate entry points where vehicles are allowed to legally enter an access-restricted priced managed lane.

Option:

A priced managed lane Lane Restriction (R3-44 or R3-44a) sign (see Figure 2G-17) may be installed anywhere along a priced managed lane. [This will serve as a reminder the priced managed lane is ETC only or ETC with minimum passenger allowance.]

When the vehicle occupancy required for non-toll use of a managed lane is varied as a part of a priced managed lane operational strategy, regulatory signs that include changeable message elements shall be used to display the required vehicle occupancy in effect for non-toll travel.

Option:

Where registration in a local program or ETC account is required for HOV traffic to travel in a priced managed lane without being charged a toll or by being charged a discounted toll, such information may be displayed on a separate sign within the sequence of the required regulatory and guide signs.
Figure 2G-21. Example of Signing for the Entrance to an Access-Restricted Priced Managed Lane

Notes:
1. For access to a managed lane on the right-hand side, the same signing sequence would be used with adjustments made to sign messages.
2. Geometry is for illustrative purposes only; use locally applied geometric criteria.
3. The minimum vehicle occupancy requirement and hours of operation on the sign may vary for each facility.
4. See Chapter 2D for pavement markings.
5. R3-44 or R3-44a may be used anywhere along the priced-managed lane.

* Potential location of a Changeable Message Sign (CMS) for reversible or contraflow operations
** For access-restricted facilities, designations may be augmented to accompany routes on interchange signage (see Figure 2E-91)
*** Barrier-separated facilities only

(1) All vehicles must have a registered ETC account. Toll discounts or exemptions through a registration program might be applicable for certain vehicles.
(2) All vehicles except HOV must have a registered ETC account. If registration is required for non-toll travel by HOV traffic, case (1) signing shall be used.
Figure 2G-22. Example of Signing for the Entrance to an Access-Restricted Priced Managed Lane Where a General-Purpose Lane Becomes the Managed Lane

Notes:
1. For access to a managed lane on the right-hand side, the same signing sequence would be used with adjustments made to sign messages.
2. Geometry is for illustrative purposes only; use locally applied geometric criteria.
3. The minimum vehicle occupancy requirement and hours of operation on the sign may vary for each facility.
4. See Chapter 3D for pavement markings.
5. See Figure 2G-21 for additional signing.
6. R3-44 or R3-44a may be used anywhere along the priced managed lane.

* Potential location of a Changeable Message Sign (CMS) for reversible or contralow operations
** Barrier-separated facilities only

(1) All vehicles must have a registered ETC account. Toll discounts or exemptions through a registration program might be applicable for certain vehicles.
(2) All vehicles except HOV must have a registered ETC account. If registration is required for non-toll travel by HOV traffic, case (1) signing shall be used.
Figure 2G-23. Example of Signing for an Intermediate Entry to a Barrier- or Buffer-Separated Priced Managed Lane

Notes:
1. For access to a managed lane on the right-hand side, the same signing sequence would be used with adjustments made to sign messages.
2. Geometry is for illustrative purposes only; use locally applied geometric criteria.
3. The minimum vehicle occupancy requirement and hours of operation on the sign may vary for each facility.
4. See Chapter 3D for pavement markings.
5. Warning signs are not shown.
6. R3-44 or R3-44a may be used anywhere along the priced managed lanes:
   (1) All vehicles must have a registered ETC account. Toll discounts or exemptions through a registration program might be applicable for certain vehicles.
   (2) All vehicles except HOV must have a registered ETC account. If registration is required for non-toll travel by HOV traffic, class (1) signing shall be used.
Figure 2G-24. Example of Signing for the Intermediate Entry to, Egress from, and End of Access-Restricted Priced Managed Lanes

Delete

 Legend  
Direction of travel

Delete

Notes:
1. Geometry is for illustrative purposes only
2. The minimum vehicle occupancy requirement and hours of operation on the sign may vary for each facility
3. See Chapter 3D for pavement markings
4. Warning signs are not shown
5. R3-44a may be used anywhere along the priced-managed lane.

(1) All vehicles must have a registered ETC account. Toll discounts or exemptions through a registration program might be applicable for certain vehicles.
(2) All vehicles except HOV must have a registered ETC account. If registration is required for non-toll travel by HOV traffic, case (1) signing shall be used.

Barrier, buffer, or contiguous access prohibition

Barrier-separates facilities only

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