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National Committee on Uniform Traffic Control Devices

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ITEM NUMBER: 15A.RW.01 15

TOPIC: Movement Prohibition Signs

ORIGIN OF REQUEST: Member of NCUTCD and RW Task Force: Tom Heydel (RWSTC 16

chair), Jim Pline, Robert Weber, Ross Oyen

DEVELOPMENT HISTORY: 19

Date of Action Task Force: 12/22/2014 20

• Approved by Technical Committee: 1/7/2015

• Sent to Sponsors: Spring 2015

• Date of Action Task Force following sponsor comments: 5-10-15, revised 5-11-15, **revised 6-7-15**

Item No: 15A.RW.01

NCUTCD Proposal for Changes to the **Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices**

TECHNICAL COMMITTEE: Regulatory & Warning Signs Committee (RWSTC)

AFFECTED SECTIONS OF MUTCD: Section 2B.18 Movement Prohibition Signs

• Approved by Technical Committee following sponsor comments: 6/17/2015

Approved by NCUTCD Council: 06/19/15

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This is a proposal for recommended changes to the MUTCD that have been developed by a technical committee of the NCUTCD. The NCUTCD is distributing it to its sponsoring organizations for review and comment. Sponsor comments will be considered in revising the proposal prior to NCUTCD Council consideration. This proposal does not represent a revision of the MUTCD and does not constitute official MUTCD standards, guidance, or options. If approved by the NCUTCD Council, the recommended changes will be submitted to FHWA for consideration for inclusion in a future MUTCD revision. The MUTCD can be revised only through the federal rulemaking process.

SUMMARY:

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- 37 Section 2B.18 paragraph 03 and 04 discuss the use of the NO LEFT TURN and NO RIGHT
- 38 TURN signs and that they be placed either over the roadway or at the left hand corner or right
- 39 hand corner of the intersection. However the language does not provide clear direction in terms
- of lane use when using these signs. The photo below depicts a situation where it can be
- 41 confusing to the driver to see a NO LEFT and NO RIGHT TURN sign at the same tee
- 42 intersection.



44 (inappropriate signing shown above)

DISCUSSION:

- What the photo above is trying to depict is that the left lane is for left turns and the right lane is
- 47 for right turns. Lane use signs and markings is the way to convey this information. Sections
- 48 2B.19, 2B.20, 2B.21, and 2B.22 provide information on lane use sign applications. For example,
- an R3-8 sign could be used or a RIGHT LANE MUST TURN RIGHT or LEFT LANE MUST
- 50 TURN LEFT (R3-7) signs. Pavement markings showing lane use could be used.
- Accordingly, section 2B.18 needs to be revised so that it is clear that turn prohibitions apply to
- an approach and not for a specific lane.

RECOMMENDED MUTCD CHANGES:

- The following presents the proposed changes to the current MUTCD within the context of the
- current MUTCD language. Proposed additions to the MUTCD are shown in blue underline and
- 57 proposed deletions from the MUTCD are shown in red strikethrough. Changes previously
- approved by NCUTCD Council (but not yet adopted by FHWA) are shown in green double
- 59 underline for additions and green double strikethrough for deletions. In some cases, background
- 60 comments may be provided with the MUTCD text. These comments are indicated by
- [highlighted light blue in brackets].

62 Section 2B.18 Movement Prohibition Signs (R3-1 through R3-4, R3-18, and R3-27)

- 63 Standard:
- 64 01 Except as provided in Paragraphs 11 and 13, where specific movements are prohibited,
- 65 Movement Prohibition signs shall be installed. Movement Prohibition signs shall be
- 66 installed where specific movements are prohibited at an intersection approach except as
- 67 provided in Paragraphs 11 and 13.
- 68 Guidance:
- 69 (xx) Movement Prohibition signs should only be used to prohibit a turn or through movement
- 70 <u>from an entire approach and should not be used to designate movements that are required or</u>
- 71 permitted from a specific lane or lanes on a multi-lane approach.
- 72 02 Movement Prohibition signs should be placed where they will be most easily seen by road
- 73 users who might be intending to make the movement.
- 74 **Support**:
- 75 (xx) Sections 2B.19, 2B.20, 2B.21 and 2B.22 contain information regarding lane control signs
- 76 that indicate the required or permitted movements from individual lanes.
- 77 *Guidance*:

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- 78 03 If No Right Turn (R3-1) signs (see <u>Figure 2B-4</u>) are used, at least one should be placed either
- 79 *over the roadway or at a right-hand corner of the intersection.*

80 Figure 2B-4 Movement Prohibition and Lane Control Signs and Plaques



- 82 04 If No Left Turn (R3-2) signs (see <u>Figure 2B-4</u>) are used, at least one should be placed over
- 83 the roadway, at the far left-hand corner of the intersection, on a median, or in conjunction with
- 84 the STOP sign or YIELD sign located on the near right-hand corner.

- 85 05 Except as provided in Item C of Paragraph 9 for signalized locations, if NO TURNS (R3-3)
- signs (see <u>Figure 2B-4</u>) are used, two signs should be used, one at a location specified for a No
- 87 Right Turn sign and one at a location specified for a No Left Turn sign.
- 88 06 If No U-Turn (R3-4) signs (see Figure 2B-4) or combination No U-Turn/No Left Turn (R3-18)
- 89 signs (see <u>Figure 2B-4</u>) are used, at least one should be used at a location specified for No Left
- 90 Turn signs.
- 91 Option:
- 92 07 If both left turns and U-turns are prohibited, the combination No U-Turn/No Left Turn (R3-
- 93 18) sign (see Figure 2B-4) may be used instead of separate R3-2 and R3-4 signs.
- 94 Guidance:
- 95 *O8 If No Straight Through (R3-27) signs (see Figure 2B-4) are used, at least one should be*
- 96 placed either over the roadway or at a location where it can be seen by road users who might be
- 97 intending to travel straight through the intersection.
- 98 09 If turn prohibition signs are installed in conjunction with traffic control signals:
- 99 A. The No Right Turn sign should be installed adjacent to a signal face viewed by road users in the right-hand lane.
 - B. The No Left Turn (or No U-Turn or combination No U-Turn/No Left Turn) sign should be installed adjacent to a signal face viewed by road users in the left-hand lane.
- 103 *C.* A NO TURNS sign should be placed adjacent to a signal face viewed by all road users on that approach, or two signs should be used.
- 105 Option:

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- 106 10 If turn prohibition signs are installed in conjunction with traffic control signals, an additional
- Movement Prohibition sign may be post-mounted to supplement the sign mounted overhead.
- 108 11 Where ONE WAY signs are used (see <u>Section 2B.40</u>), No Left Turn and No Right Turn signs
- may be omitted.
- 110 12 When the movement restriction applies during certain time periods only, the following
- Movement Prohibition signing alternatives may be used and are listed in order of preference:
- A. Changeable message signs, especially at signalized intersections.
- B. Permanently mounted signs incorporating a supplementary legend showing the hours and days during which the prohibition is applicable.
- 115 C. Portable signs, installed by proper authority, located off the roadway at each corner of the intersection. The portable signs are only to be used during the time that the movement
- prohibition is applicable.

118 119 120	13 Movement Prohibition signs may be omitted at a ramp entrance to an expressway or a channelized intersection where the design is such as to indicate clearly the one-way traffic movement on the ramp or turning lane.
121 122 123 124	Standard: 14 The No Left Turn (R3-2) sign, the No U-Turn (R3-4) sign, and the combination No U-Turn/No Left Turn (R3-18) sign shall not be used at approaches to roundabouts to prohibit drivers from turning left onto the circulatory roadway of a roundabout.
125 126 127 128 129 130	Support: 15 At roundabouts, the use of R3-2, R3-4, or R3-18 signs to prohibit left turns onto the circulatory roadway might confuse drivers about the possible legal turning movements around the roundabout. Roundabout Directional Arrow (R6-4 series) signs (see Section 2B.43) and/or ONE WAY (R6-1R or R6-2R) signs are the appropriate signs to indicate the travel direction within a roundabout.
131	RW TECH COMMITTEE VOTE: Approved 1/7/2015
132	For: 26
133	Against: 1
134	Abstentions: 1
135 136	RW TECH COMMITTEE VOTE FOLLOWING SPONSOR COMMENTS: Approved 6/17/15
137	For: Unanimous
138	Against:
139	Abstentions:
140	
141	COUNCIL VOTE: 6/19/15
142	For: Unanimous
143	Against
144	Abstentions
145 146 147 148	C:ncutcd/June2015/heydel/Section 2B.18 movement prohibition signing, 11-16-14, revised 11-17-14, updated 12-21-14, revised 12-22-14, approved by RWSTC 1-8-15 READY FOR SPONSORS, revised following sponsor comments 5-10-15, revised 5-11-15, revised 6-17-15, approved by council 6-19-15
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